



Layout and Buildings

Early Settlement









Layout and Buildings

Early through 1930's



Decline of Buildings

1930's – 1970's

Layout and Buildings

Where's the Barn?

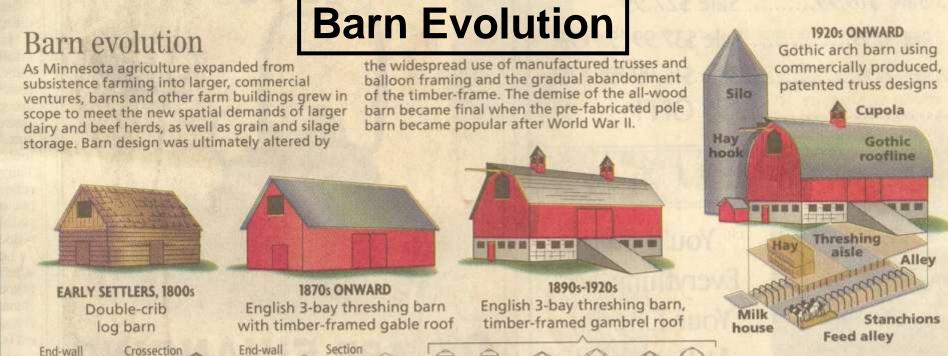


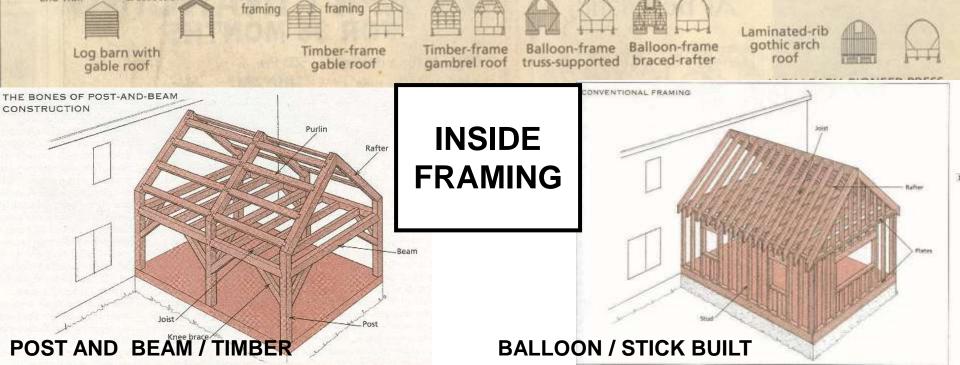


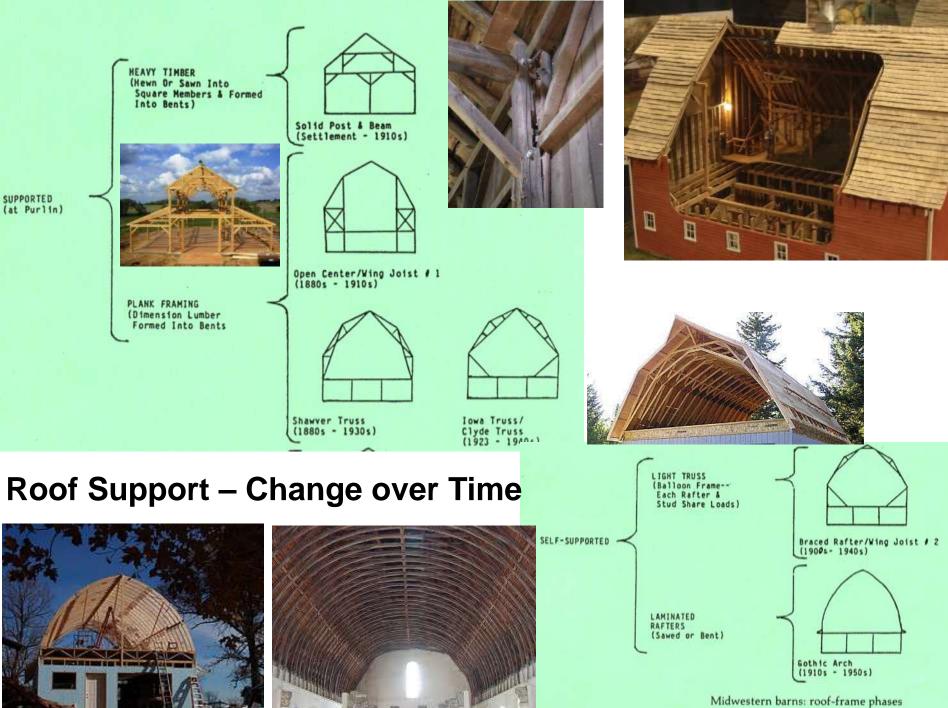


Why More Than One Barn On A Farm?









ROOF STYLES





- SHED
- GABLE
- BROKEN GABLE
- GAMBREL
- GOTHIC ARCH / BOW TRUSS







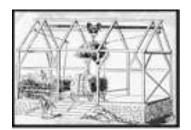






TYPES OF BARNS

- 3 BAY THRESHING
- WESTERN
- DAIRY
- BANKED
- ROUND
- GOTHIC ARCH
- RAISED CENTER BAY
- TIMBER FRAMED
- BALLOON













Barn Types in Minnesota

Barn Changes Over Time

Creation Of The American Barn

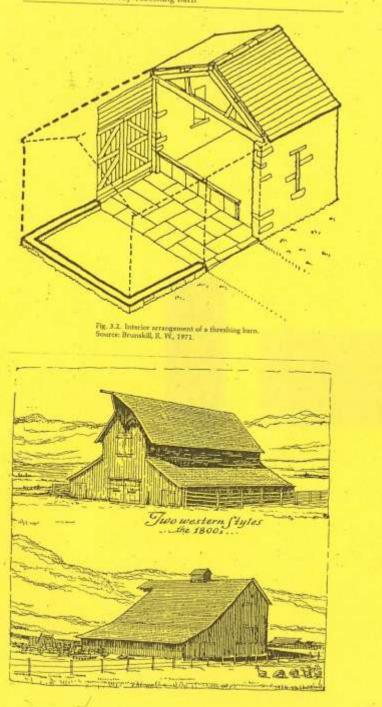
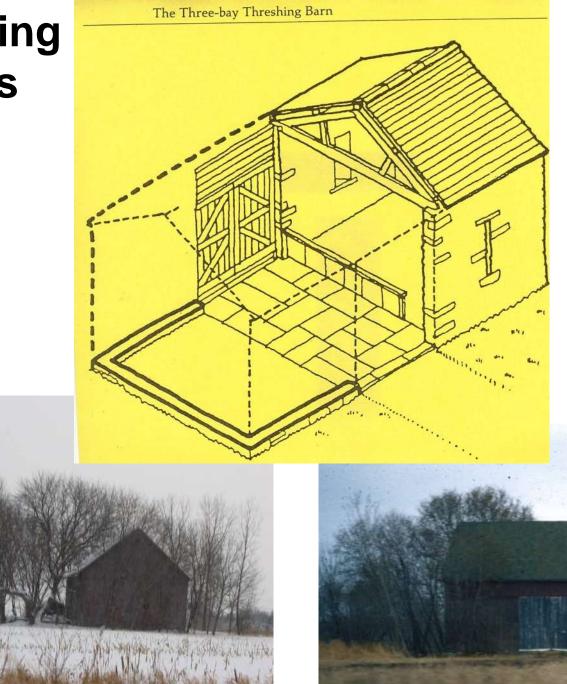


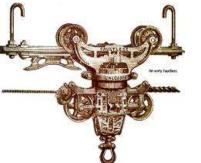


Fig. 6.3. Cut-away dairy barn and finor pian. Raised or basement harns are ideally suited for dairying. Hay from the upper stories is lowered through chutes in the coses below. The adjacent allo(a) provides the slage for winter feeding to maintain high milk production. Milk id enflected via plastic pipes and atored in the milk boose, which is attached at one end of the barn.

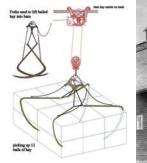
Threshing Barns



The Pennsylvania "Standard" Wagon floor, hay, machinery loft Stoneoverhang Barnyard Livestock and a Yankee Version **How Hay Changed the Barn** 1

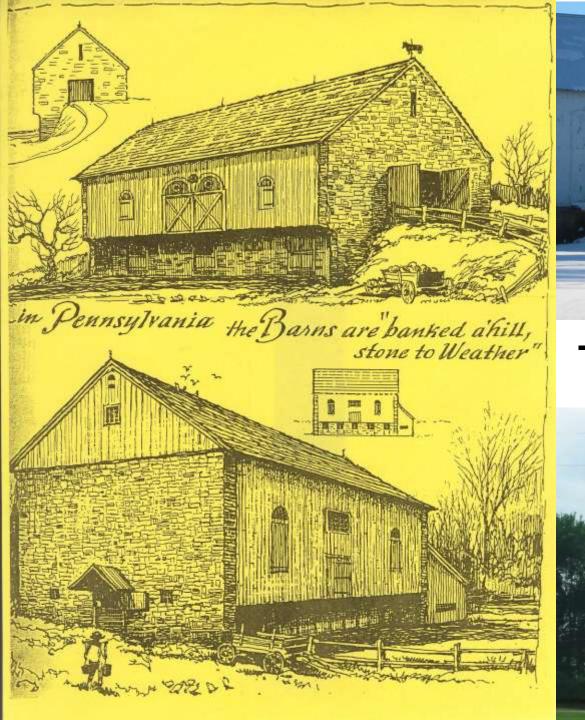












-Banked -Ramped -Birthing Barns



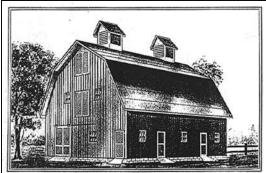
EXPANSION OF DAIRY BARNS Profit-Material Availability-Transportation-Electricity



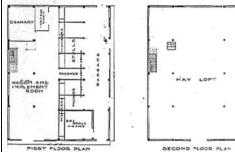












\$538⁰⁰

For \$538.00 we will furnish all the material to build this large Barn 36x46 feet, consisting of Rough Lumber, Framing Timbers, Plank Flooring, Shingles, Hardware, Sash and Paint, Hay Carrier Track and Rope.

By allowing a fair price for labor and cement blocks, which we do not furnish, this barn can be built for about \$850.00, including all material and labor.

For Our Free Offer of Plans See Page 1.

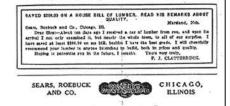
BARN No. 13 has six horse stalls, one large box stall 10 feet 8 inches by 11 feet 6 inches, and one room for wagons and implements, of sufficient size to drive into with a team and wagon. Grannry on the first floor, also harness room. Stairway leading to the hay loft. The hay chute is placed in such a position that the hay may be thrown down to the first floor at a point from which it is but a few steps to any of the mangers.

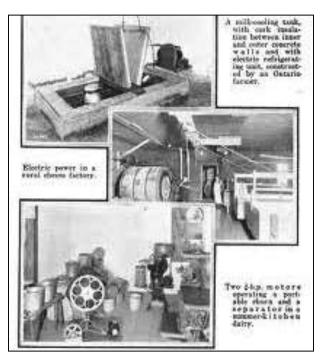
Barns of the gambrel roof type permit of storing a greater amount of hay than the ordinary gable rool.

By using our 2½-Fly Best-of-all Roofing or our 3½-Fly Flint Surfaced Asphalt Roofing guaranteed to last twelve years, the total cost of material will be reduced \$49.00. Built on a concrete block foundation. Sided with 10-inch plain

boards, the joints being covered with molded battens. Paint furnished for two coats outside, your choice of color.

For \$56.00 we will furnish all the material to build a lean-to shed, size 26x16 feet and 12 feet high, which can be built on one end of any barn shown in this book. Blue prints of this shed will be furnished free with the barn plans you order if requested.

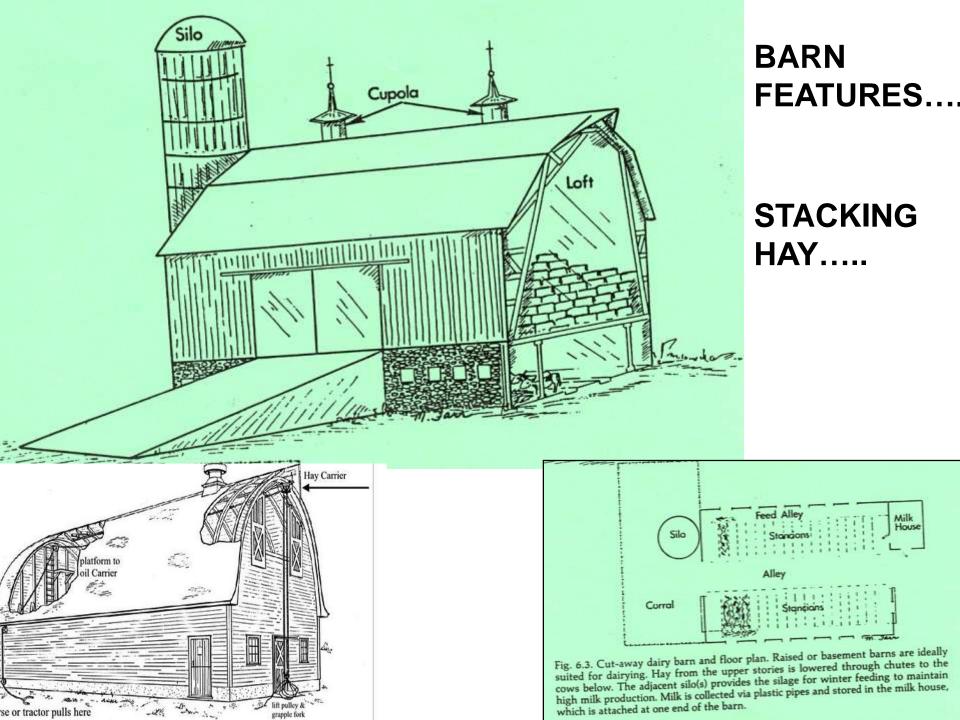






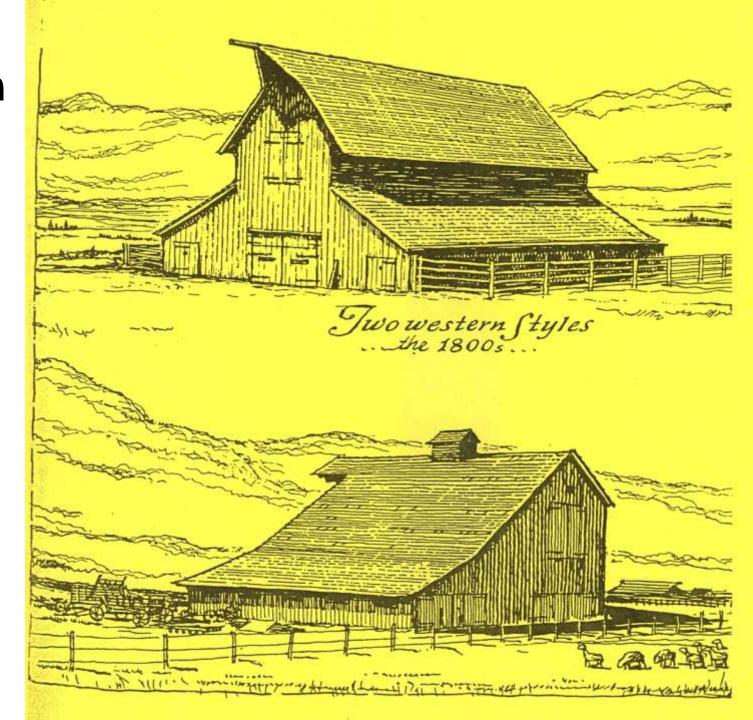
Gambrel Roof Dairy Barns





Barn Evolution

Western Barns





Western Barn Raised Center Bay

Horse Barn







Western -Gable Roof Broken Gable







GOTHIC ARCH







Bow Truss / Gothic Arch Roof Dairy Barns







Location:

Northeast of Underwood about 11 miles. West of Armor (CR 1) on CR 43 by 1.6 miles.

Otter Tail Co - MN

Latitude: N46 25.05 Longitude: W95 46.67

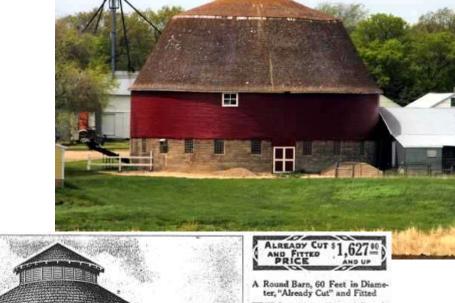
<u>Map</u>

Notes:

Round



<u>Round Barns</u>

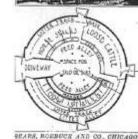


The barrend year and render the provided of the set of

The learn is to be built on p 3-foot concrete lossdation, Genoral Boor height, 8 net 6 lockes, 5301, platts, priview and parties are invasified "abroady cat" and fitted, ready to be sailed up on the job. Height from all to eaves, 16 lost.

All framing humber is of He. 1 Yelizov Pine. The outside walls are covered with double V vertical skilling of crypress, "The Wood Exercut." This combination secures a very strong frame and certaide walls that will only strong the weather for a lifetime.

The rord is covered with Extra Thick and Clear Red Cedar Shingles,



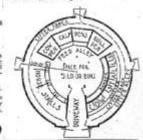
Prices of No. 2071 Round Bara, 60 Feet in Diameter, Total Height of Bara From Grade Line, 48 Feet. "Already Cut" and Fitted Prime With No. 1 Common Column Stiller

2

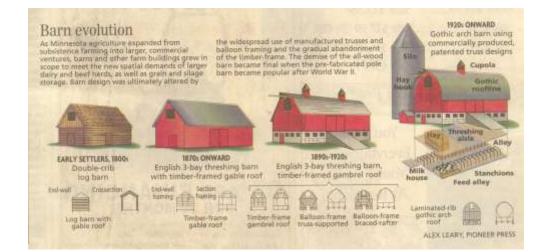
 Hingget windows, opening size, i foot 10% incluse by 3 feet 9% incluse, are furnished. Hindware, such as latches, bolts, surveys, rails, etc., is included in the price, also infinited pairs for two courts, cuide red for the body and while for the trans. You may select ather combinations from our paint page (see gage 47). Ventiliting aptema, copolar, bare sulprivers, ifoot, foundplute material, etc. are not indicated in the price.

Our "already cut" balance insettion with "ready made" doors at the patient patient patient late round herry a good interestions, et a series evider of time and later. Pose balance states, which are easy to indexide out an installed with every order. They shaw easeful where every place file.

H



BARNS MINNESO



















BARN MATERIALS

FOUNDATION

PAINT

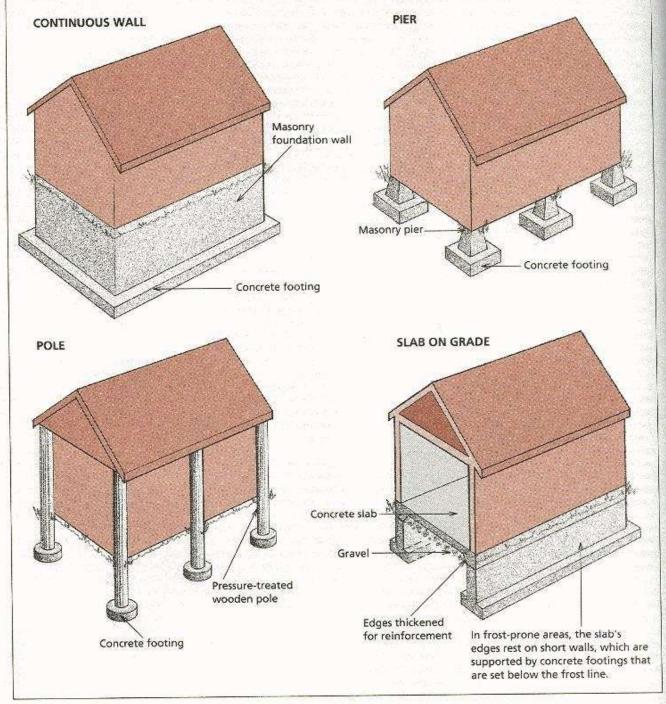
ROOF

SIDING

INSIDE FRAMING

FLOORS

RUBBLE FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE BRICK CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK POURED CONCRETE POSTS PIERS

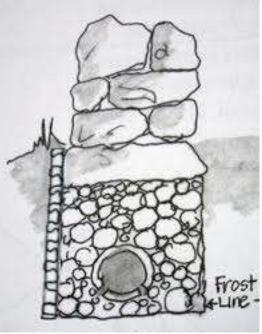


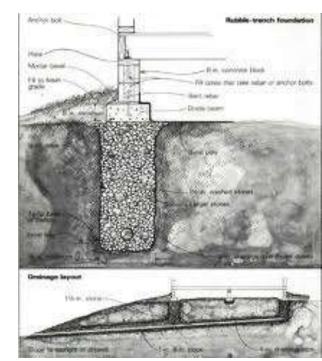
RUBBLE

FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE BRICK CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK POURED CONCRETE POSTS PIERS







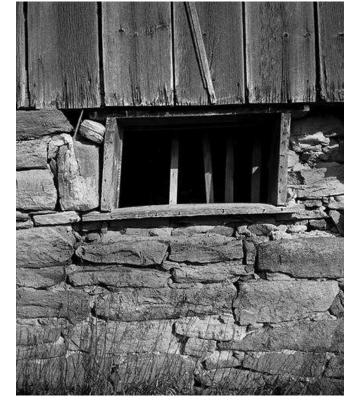














RUBBLE FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE

BRICK CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK POURED CONCRETE POSTS PIERS



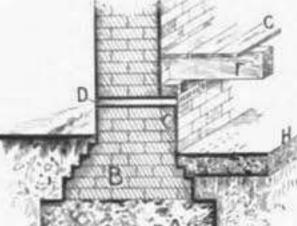


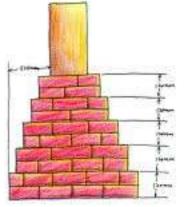


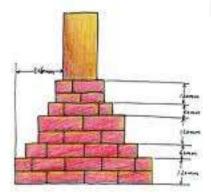
RUBBLE FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE BRICK

CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK POURED CONCRETE POSTS PIERS











RUBBLE FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE BRICK CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK POURED CONCRETE

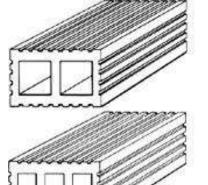
POSTS PIERS















RUBBLE FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE BRICK CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK POURED CONCRETE POSTS PIERS













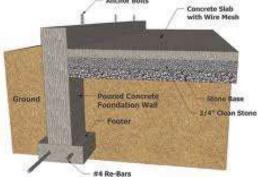


RUBBLE FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE BRICK **CLAY TILE** CONCRETE BLOCK **POURED CONCRETE** POSTS

PIERS









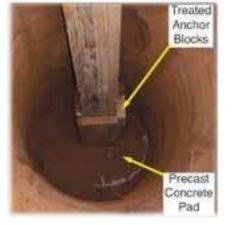






RUBBLE **FIELD STONE DRESSED STONE** BRICK **CLAY TILE CONCRETE BLOCK** POURED CONCRETE

POSTS PIERS



Soil

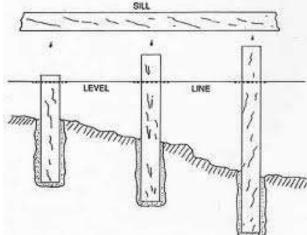
Footing

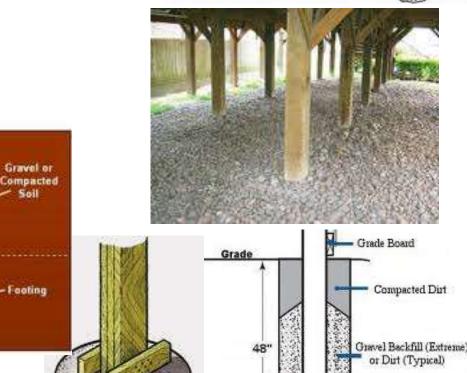
Post-+

Frost Line

4" Nails

Embed In Concrete



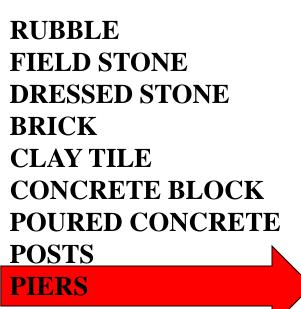


Y

Concrete Footer

Uplift Cleats (Treated Wood)

FOUNDATIONS

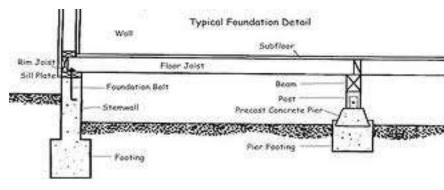














Foundations

Walls





Why Use Clay Tile?



FRAMING

1928 Barn Raising



INNOVATION



Using Tin on Barns







Using Tin on Everything

e

OLDER MINNESOTA BARNS











Barn evolution

EARLY SETTLERS, MILON

Double-crib

leig barn

154 anti Semantar

Log barn with

An Adversariation agriculture expansion from university and provide expansion from university and provide a frame harding provide eventures, begins and offste darm hardings grows in scalarly and been brevide, or work on granit and larger through. Takin design was adversarially elementary



1870x ONWARD

Suble root

tained before

the widespend use of manufactured trunce and balloon framing and the graduat shandurmant of the tonger-fram. The demise of the all-wood pars became fram when the per-balanceted pole bars became popular after World War II.



1890-1930

- termine English 3-bay threeling barn with timber framed gable root timber framed gable root Fand alley

> Surface and the second Tentre-frame Balloon-Stame Balloon-frame pantarel room true supported deated failure Lan state

1920- ONWARD

Gothic arch bern using commercially produced, patiented trues designs

Threating

Lupola Sinth

Alley

Statutions













LOCAL NEWS

WWW.TWINCITIES.COM . ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS

ROUND BARN

DAIRY BARN

HOW TO HELP

If you would like to help start a grass-roots organization to preserve barns, call John Lauber at the State Historic Preservation Office at (651) 297-4418.

FROM PAGE 1C

Razing barns

(continued)

nesota's first grass-roots barn preservation group is trying to get off the ground.

A SYMBOL OF THE PAST

A necdotal evidence of barns pleaving the landscape is plentiful, but a Minnesota Historical Society study last year put hard numbers to the trend.

The study estimates the number of historic barns in Minnesota fell 75 percent from 1930 to 2000. In 1987, there were 68,850; in 2000, there were 51,350. Recent losses have been estimated at nearly 2 percent about 1,000 — a year.

Most old barns are functionally obsolete, said University of Minnesota geography professor John Fraser Hart, who concentrates on rural areas.

"There won't be any around in 20 years," he said. "Eventually it will fall down, it will be burned down or it will be torn down."

Old barns

more than 1,000 barns, mostly in Minnesota. "I see more of them disappearing every year, and I think it's important we save them, at least through photographs," said Ohman, owner of Pioneer Photography in New Hope. "I like them because they speak to the everyday American. They're not pretentious in any way." The Pioneer Press asked Ohman to pick five of his favorite historic barns that aren't too far from the metro area.

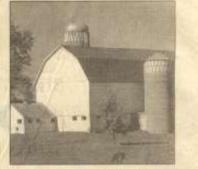
RAILROAD BARN



PHOTOS BY DOUG OHMAN

Scott County: On County Road 2, a couple miles west of New Market.

CARRIAGE BARN



Hennepin County: it's the largest dairy barn in the county. On County Road 50 north of Loretto.

OLD ENGLISH



Anoka County: It's on Minnesota 47, about six miles north of Anoka. The Northern Pacific Railroad built it, and it served as a stagecoach stop for the night.



Dakota County: It's in Hastings on U.5. 61 at the LeDuc Historic Site, which is expected to open to the public in 2005.



Sherburne County: It's a red barn, circa 1880. Just off U.S. 10, north of Becker.

PIONEER PRESS

Weddings, birthday parties, family reunions and meetings are held in the barn at The Fields of St. Croix. "It creates value for home buyers. That's where some people may be missing an opportunity by knocking them down: It does become a gathering place and a community focus. It's invaluable as far as community building."

ROBERT ENGSTROM

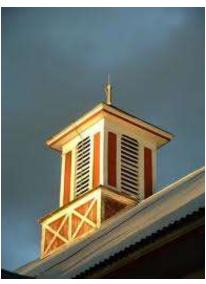
President of Robert Engstrom Cos., which developed The Fields of St. Croix in Lake Elmo





SPECIAL FEATURES ON BARNS HAY LIFT LIGHTNING ROD CUPOLA **WINDOWS** DOOR **MILK HOUSE** RAMP **ELEVATOR** HAY PEAK

CUPOLA







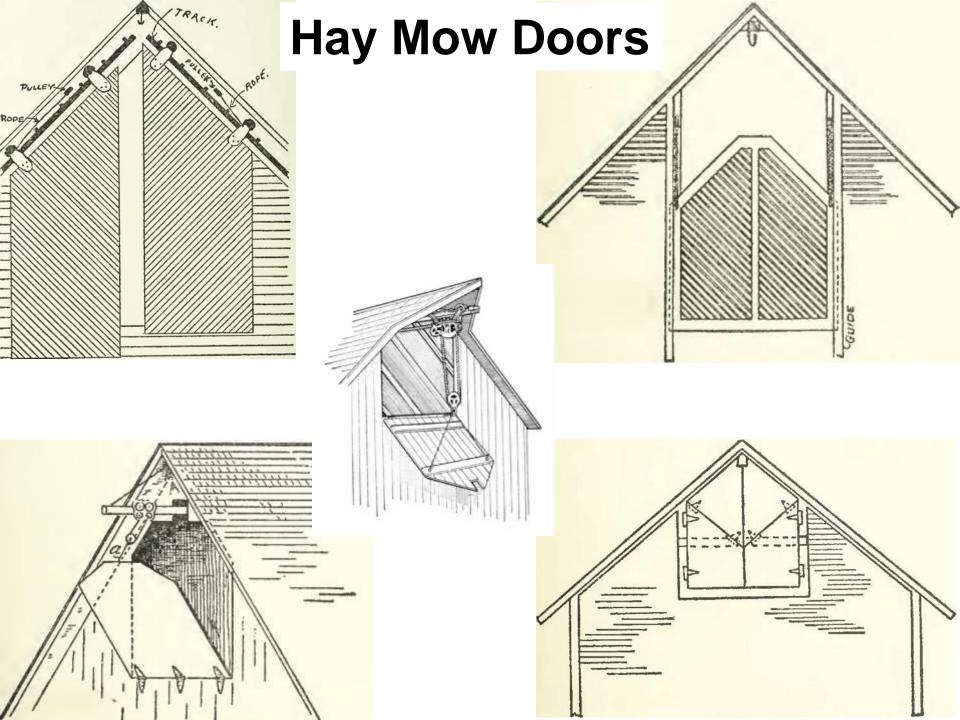
WINDOWS















Hay Mow Doors







HAY PEAK STYLES



MODIFIED BARNS











Additions to the Original Barn

B

Which Lasts Longer....

Old Barn or New Addition?







What's wrong with this Barn?

What's wrong with using this Barn?



New Uses?







New Uses?



П







New Uses?



CARCASSES ON THE PRAIRIE













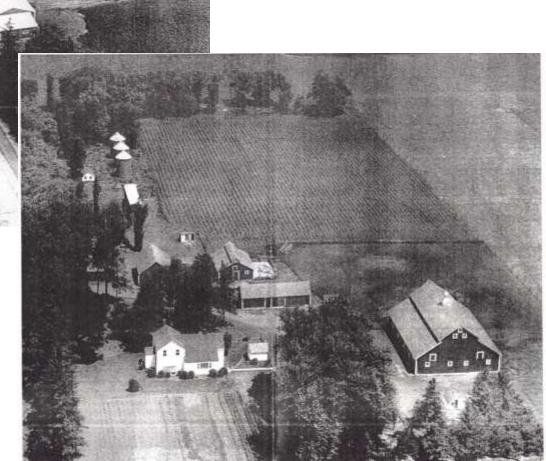








Which is 1990's?



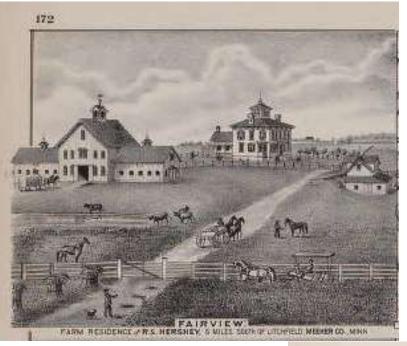














RESIDENCE OF WY MURPHY, ESOT SEC. 33, HOSTMOUNT TP, DAKOTA CO. WINN.











PREMISES OF A MASTENEROSK